

	Specification	Symbol	Condition / Comment	31-01-GSM	Unit		
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS	Maximum Operating Voltage	$V_{O(max)}$	$I_{off} < 10 \mu ADC$, $T_{case} = 70^{\circ}C$	3	kVDC		
	Maximum Isolation Voltage	V_I	Between HV switch and control / GND, continuously	10	kVDC		
	Max. Housing Insulation Voltage	V_{INS}	Between switch and housing surface, 3 minutes	10	kVDC		
	Maximum Turn-On Peak Current	$I_{P(max)}$	$T_{case} = 25^{\circ}C$ $t_p < 200 \mu s$, duty cycle $< 1\%$ $t_p < 1 ms$, duty cycle $< 1\%$ $t_p < 10 ms$, duty cycle $< 1\%$ $t_p < 100 ms$, duty cycle $< 1\%$	15 9 5 2	ADC		
	Maximum Continuous Load Current	$I_{L(max)}$	$T_{case} = 25^{\circ}C$ Standard devices Option CF, cooling fins Devices with option DLC	0.25 0.66 2.00	ADC		
	Max. Continuous Power Dissipation	$P_{d(max)}$	$T_{case} = 25^{\circ}C$ Standard devices & FC, forced air 4 m/s Devices with option DLC	5 1000	Watt		
	Linear Derating		Above $25^{\circ}C$ Standard devices & FC, forced air 4 m/s Devices with option DLC	0.11 20	W/K		
	Operating Temperature Range	T_O	Standard devices & options ILC, DLC	-40...70 (60)	$^{\circ}C$		
	Storage Temperature Range	T_S	Switches with option ILC may require frost protection!	-40...90	$^{\circ}C$		
	Max. Permissible Magnetic Field	B	Homogeneous steady-field, surrounding the whole switch	25	mT		
Max. Auxiliary Voltage	V_{aux}	Built-in overvoltage limiter (replaceable)	5.5	VDC			
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS	Permissible Operating Voltage Range	V_O	Unipolar operation (one switch pole grounded or floated) Bipolar operation (positive & negative voltage applied)	0... ± 3 0... ± 1	kVDC		
	Typical Breakdown Voltage	V_{br}	NOTE: V_{br} is a test parameter for quality control purposes only. Not applicable in normal operation! $I_{off} > 0.5 mA$	± 3.30	kVDC		
	Typical Off-State Current	I_{off}	$0.8 \times V_O$, $T_{case} = 25...70^{\circ}C$, reduced I_{off} on request	10	μADC		
	Typical Turn-On Resistance	R_{stat}	Each switching path $t_p < 1 \mu s$, duty cycle $< 1\%$ $0.1 \times I_{P(max)}$, $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}C$ $1.0 \times I_{P(max)}$, $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}C$ $1.0 \times I_{P(max)}$, $T_{case} = 70^{\circ}C$	14 32 70	Ohm		
	Typical Capacitive Power Dissipation of Switch (Natural Power Dissipation)	P_{dc}	Switch capacitances only- without external load and parasitic capacitances! $0.8 \times V_{O(max)}$, $f = 10Hz$ $0.8 \times V_{O(max)}$, $f = 100Hz$ $0.8 \times V_{O(max)}$, $f = 10000Hz$	0.03 0.28 2.88	Watt		
	Typical Propagation Delay Time	$t_{d(on)}$	Resistive load, $0.1 \times I_{P(max)}$, $0.8 \times V_{O(max)}$, 50-50%	200	ns		
	Typical Output Pulse Jitter	t_j	Impedance matched input, $V_{aux} / V_{ctrl} = 5.00 VDC$	2	ns		
	Typical Ouput Transition Time (Rise Time & Fall Time)	t_r, t_f	Resistive load, 10-90% $0.1 \times V_{O(max)}$, $I_L = 0.1 \times I_{P(max)}$ $0.8 \times V_{O(max)}$, $I_L = 0.1 \times I_{P(max)}$ $0.8 \times V_{O(max)}$, $I_L = 1.0 \times I_{P(max)}$	10 30 60	ns		
	Maximum Turn-On Time	$t_{on(max)}$	No limitation	∞	ns		
	Minimum Turn-On Time	$t_{on(min)}$	can be customized. Please consult factory	100	ns		
	Max. Continuous Switching Frequency	$f_{(max)}$	@ $V_{aux} = 5.00 V$ Sw. shutdown if $f_{(max)}$ is exceeded Standard devices without HFS option Standard devices with HFS supply Opt. HFS + sufficient cooling option	40 80 150	kHz		
	Maximum Burst Frequency	$f_{b(max)}$	Use option HFB for >10 pulses within 20 μs or less	1.5	MHz		
	Maximum Number of Pulses / Burst	$N_{(max)}$	f_b -500 kHz (1 μs spacing). Switch shutdown if $N_{(max)}$ is exceeded.	10 (Use burst option HFB for >10 pulses)	Pulses		
	Coupling Capacitance	C_C	Switch against control side	< 100	pF		
	Natural Capacitance	C_N	Between switch poles, @ $0.8 \times V_{O(max)}$	< 20	pF		
	Control Voltage Range	V_{ctrl}	The V_{ctrl} has no impact on the output pulse shape.	3 ... 10	VDC		
	Auxiliary Supply Voltage Range	V_{aux}	The +5 V supply is not required in the HFS mode.	4.5 ... 5.5	VDC		
	Typical Auxiliary Supply Current	I_{aux}	$V_{aux} = 5.00 VDC$, $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}C$. Active current limitation above 1A. $0.01 \times f_{(max)}$ @ specified $f_{(max)}$	200 500	mADC		
	Opt. HFS, Ext. Supply Voltage V1	$V_{HFS(V1)}$	Stability $\pm 3\%$, current consumption <0.4 mA/kHz @ $25^{\circ}C$	15	VDC		
	Opt. HFS, Ext. Supply Voltage V2	$V_{HFS(V2)}$	Stability $\pm 3\%$, current consumption <0.5 mA/kHz @ $25^{\circ}C$	87	VDC		
	Intrinsic Diode Forward Voltage	V_F	$T_{case} = 25^{\circ}C$, $I_F = 0.3 \times I_{P(max)}$	< 80	VDC		
	Diode Reverse Recovery Time	t_{rrc}	$T_{case} = 25^{\circ}C$, $I_F = 0.3 \times I_{P(max)}$, $di/dt = 100 A/\mu s$	< 40	ns		
HOUSING	Dimensions	$L \times W \times H$	Standard housing, without pigtails Devices with options DLC	89 x 64 x 22 Please consult BEHLKE!	mm ³		
	Weight		Standard housing Devices with options DLC	Please consult BEHLKE!	g		
FUNCTIONS	Control Signal Input	Lemo Pin 1: TTL compatible (LS-C: With 100 Ω termination). Schmitt-Trigger characteristics. Control voltage 2-10 V (3-5 V for low jitter).					
	Logic GND / 5V Return	Lemo Shielding: The logic ground is internally connected with the safety earthing terminal (threaded inserts).					
	5V Auxiliary Supply	Lemo Pin 4: The 5 V input is used for rep rates up to the specified max. frequency $f_{(max)}$. Higher rep rates require option HFS.					
	Fault Signal Output	Lemo Pin 3: TTL output, short circuit proof. Indicating switch & driver over-heat, over-frequency, low auxiliary voltage. L = Fault.					
	Inhibit Signal Input	Lemo Pin 2: TTL compatible, Schmitt-Trigger characteristics for the connection of external safety circuits. L = Switch Inhibited.					
	LED Indicators   	 Green: "Auxiliary power good, switch OFF".  Yellow: "Control signal received, switch ON".  Red: "Fault condition, switch OFF"					
	Temperature Protection Air Cooling	Standard switches and switches with options FC, CF and GCF: Thermotrigger $75^{\circ}C$, response time $< 60 s$ @ $3 \times P_{d(max)}$, $\Delta T = 25K$ (50 to $75^{\circ}C$).					
	Temperature Protection DLC Cooling	Switches with option DLC: $65^{\circ}C$, response time $< 3 s$ @ $3 \times P_{d(max)}$, $\Delta T = 25K$ (40 to $65^{\circ}C$), coolant flow $> 3 l / min$. Separate driver protection.					
ORDERING	HTS 31-01-GSM Push-Pull Switch, 3 kV, 15 A For further ordering options please refer to our on-line catalog, section C8. https://www.behlke.com/separations/separation_c8.htm 		Option LP	Low Pass. Input filter for increased noise immunity.	Option FO-I	Fibre Optics Input for the inhibit and PPC signal.	
			Option HFB	High Frequency Burst (improved capability by external capacitors).	Option FO-F	Fibre Optics Output for the fault signal.	
			Option HFS	High Frequency Switching (two auxiliary supply inputs V1 & V2).	Option UL-94	Flame retardant casting resin, UL94-V0	
			Option S-TT	Soft Transition Time decrease the rise and fall time by 20%	Option I-	Integrated Free-Wheeling Diode. In connection with inductive load only.	
			Option Min-	Individually increased "Min. On-Time" to avoid unwanted triggering.	Option I-	Integrated Freewheeling Diode Network. In connection with inductive load.	
			Option Min-	Individually increased "Min. Off-Time" to avoid unwanted triggering.	Option LC-	Removeable Power Driver, DLC cooling, solid aluminum housing.	
			Option PPC	Pulse Pause Control for pauses between pos. and neg. pulses.	Option SEP-	Separated control unit. Control unit with LED indicators in a separate housing.	
			Option ISO-	80kV Isolation. Isolation Voltage increased to 80kV.	Option I-PC	Integrated part components according to customer specification.	
			Option ISO-	120kV Isolation. Isolation Voltage increased to 120kV.	Option PCC	Pulser Configuration. Switch combined with custom specific parts.	
			Option ISO-	160kV Isolation. Isolation Voltage increased to 160kV.	Option CF	Copper Cooling Fins. $P_{d(max)}$ can be increased by the factor 3 to 10	
			Option ISO-	200kV Isolation. Isolation Voltage increased to 200kV.	Option GCF	Grounded Cooling Flange. $P_{d(max)}$ can be increased by the factor 3 to 15	
			Option FO-C	Fibre Optics Input for the control input.	Option DLC	Direct Liquid Cooling. $P_{d(max)}$ can be increased by the factor 100 to 200	
			Customized switching units are available on request. All data and specifications subject to change without notice. Please visit www.behlke.com for up-dates. 31-01-GSM Revision 18.08.2025 ©2012 All rights reserved				